

POPULATION	2010	2019	% change	POPULATION BY RACE (2019)			
Total population	46,688	45,605	-2.3%	Child population by race			
Child population	11,091	9,814	-11.5%	Hispanic 0–17	384	Young adult population by race	
• Ages 0–5	3,412	3,170	-7.1%	Non-Hispanic 0–17		Hispanic 18–24	168
• Ages 6–12	4,329	3,705	-14.4%	• African American/Black	202	Non-Hispanic 18–24	
• Ages 13–17	3,350	2,939	-12.3%	• American Indian	76	• African American/Black	64
Young adult population				• Asian/Pacific Islander	53	• American Indian	31
• Ages 18–24	4,566	4,244	-7.1%	• White	9,099	• Asian/Pacific Islander	36
						• White	3,945

KEY TRENDS OVER TIME	BASE YEAR (2010)		MOST RECENT YEAR (2019)				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	TREND
	Children in poverty, ages 0–17	2,958	27.5%	2,249	23.6%	-14.2%	17.5%
Young adults in poverty, ages 18–24	1,002	28.0%	902	26.8%	-4.6%	24.5%	●
Households in Poverty & ALICE	6,206	36.3%	7,286	40.2%	10.7%	38.1%	●

ADDITIONAL DATA (2020 UNLESS NOTED)	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children receiving...			
• Free and reduced price lunch, K-12	3,046	56.4%	50.5%
• Subsidized child care, ages 0–12	99	1.4%	1.7%
• Cash assistance (FIP), ages 0–18	95	0.9%	1.2%
• Food assistance (FAP), ages 0–18	1,971	18.9%	21.6%
• Women, Infants and Children (WIC), ages 0–4 (2019)	1,277	46.8%	44.3%
• Supplemental Security Income, ages 0–18 [^]	132	12.6	16.3
• Any amount of child support owed	1,989	87.6%	83.6%
Median household income (2019)	\$50,015	N/A	\$59,522
Average cost of full-time child care/month	\$451	N/A	\$632
• Percent of full-time minimum wage	N/A	27.0%	37.9%
Families receiving the Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC) (2019)	3,450	17.2%	15.1%
Families with high-cost housing (2019)	4,307	23.8%	26.7%

KIDS COUNT provides child advocates, agencies, public officials and legislators with the best available data, nonpartisan policy recommendations and tools to advance policies that benefit children.

Our data-based profiles help decision makers understand the educational, social, economic and physical well-being of children across the state.

KEY TRENDS OVER TIME	BASE YEAR (2010)		MOST RECENT YEAR (2019)				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	TREND
	3- and 4-year-olds in preschool	468	38.0%	458	45.2%	19.0%	47.5%
3rd graders proficient in English Language Arts, M-STEP (Base: 2015)	209	51.6%	143	36.5%	-29.3%	45.1%	●
8th graders proficient in Math, M-STEP (Base: 2015; Recent: 2018)	98	23.0%	74	22.9%	-0.4%	32.7%	●
Students graduating on time (2020)	455	73.9%	386	87.1%	18.0%	82.1%	●

ADDITIONAL DATA (2020 UNLESS NOTED)	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children receiving <i>Early On</i> services by ISD, ages 0–2	58	4.1%	2.9%
Students in Special Education	807	14.2%	14.5%
Students who are homeless by ISD, K–12	403	7.1%	2.1%
8th graders proficient in Math, PSAT (2019)	112	26.2%	41.4%
Students who drop out	31	7.0%	7.8%
Teens not in school or working, ages 16–19 (2019)	227	8.5%	6.8%

KEY ● = IMPROVING ● = LITTLE CHANGE ● = WORSENING

HEALTH & SAFETY

KEY TRENDS OVER TIME	BASE YEAR (2010)		MOST RECENT YEAR (2019)				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	TREND
Less than adequate prenatal care	175	31.6%	250	49.0%	55.1%	32.2%	●
Infant mortality [^]	2	4.2	3	5.2	23.9%	6.6	●
Child deaths, ages 1–14*	2	28.3	4	48.4	71.0%	18.5	●
Teen deaths, ages 15–19*	1	*	2	61.9	*	46.1	—
Young adult deaths, ages 18–24*	5	101.8	3	69.8	-31.4%	82.1	●

ADDITIONAL DATA (2020 UNLESS NOTED)

	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children with health insurance, ages 0–18 (2018)	9,788	95.6%	96.7%
Insured by Medicaid, ages 0–18	5,381	51.5%	46.3%
Low-birthweight babies (2019)	29	5.7%	8.7%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19–35 months	487	65.6%	70.7%
Children tested for lead, ages 1–2 (2019)	322	31.0%	40.9%
Children hospitalized for asthma, ages 0–14 ⁱ (2018)	*	*	10.3
Children with food insecurity, ages 0–17 (2018)	1,519	15.2%	14.7%
Mental health providers (ratio of population to provider) (2019)	67	683:1	373:1

FAMILY & COMMUNITY

KEY TRENDS OVER TIME	BASE YEAR (2010)		MOST RECENT YEAR				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	TREND
Births to teens, ages 15–19 [^] (2019)	51	29.9	30	18.6	-37.7%	15.7	●
Child abuse/neglect, ages 0–17 (2020)							
• Children in investigated families [^]	1,396	130.9	1,532	156.1	19.3%	95.9	●
• Confirmed victims [^]	349	32.7	225	22.9	-30.0%	13.0	●
• Children in out-of-home care [^]	48	4.5	103	10.5	133.2%	4.7	●

ADDITIONAL DATA (2019)

	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Living in high poverty areas, ages 0–17	799	8.3%	13.6%
Household structure, ages 0–17			
• Family with married parents	6,951	72.6%	66.5%
• Family with single parent	2,629	27.4%	33.5%
Poverty by household structure, ages 0–17			
• Family with married parents	1,192	17.1%	8.9%
• Family with single parent	1,088	41.4%	40.6%
English not spoken at home, ages 5–17	668	9.1%	10.6%
Children in homes with internet at home, ages 0–17	8,249	82.9%	89.9%

An equitable, two-generation approach will help Michigan’s kids keep moving forward.

A child’s well-being should not be determined by their race, place or income, but data shows that this is the reality. That’s why our racial equity lens considers how policy decisions help or hinder outcomes. We also consider access to opportunity for the adults in kids’ lives when working to improve well-being.

[^]Rate per 1000 ⁱRate per 10,000 *Rate per 100,000

For all data definitions and sources, see the Data Definitions and Notes page.

More data (including nearly 100 indicators, trends, graphs, rates and more) are on the [Kids Count Online Data Center](#).