



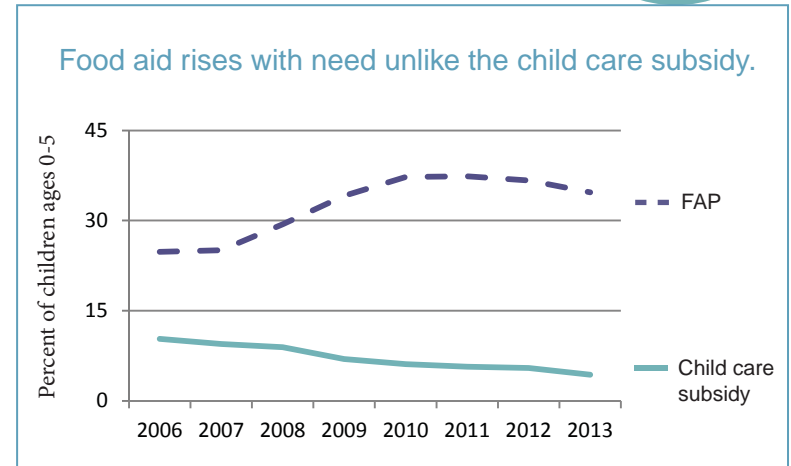
MICHIGAN

BACKGROUND INFORMATION (ALL DATA ARE FOR 2013 UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.)

Number of children ages 0-5:
697,840

| ECONOMIC CLIMATE | MICHIGAN |
|--|----------|
| Unemployment | 8.8% |
| Median household income (2012) | \$46,793 |
| Average cost of full-time child care-month (2014) | \$545 |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Percent of full-time minimum wage (2014) | 43.8% |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Percent of young children ages 0-5 in Michigan families where all parents work | 66.1% |

| POPULATION | 2006 | 2012 | % CHANGE |
|--|------------|-----------|----------|
| Total population | 10,102,322 | 9,883,360 | -2.2% |
| Child population 0-17 | 2,478,106 | 2,266,870 | -8.5% |
| Hispanic 0-17 | 148,403 | 173,982 | 17.2% |
| Non-Hispanic 0-17 | | | |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> White | 1,792,267 | 1,591,656 | -11.2% |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> African American | 453,605 | 408,553 | -9.9% |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Native American | 18,126 | 18,919 | 4.4% |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Other | 65,705 | 73,760 | 12.3% |



Source: Division for Vital Records and Health Statistics, Michigan Department of Community Health.

| ACCESS TO HEALTH CARE | NUMBER | RATE |
|---|-----------|-------|
| Children with health insurance | 2,249,250 | 95.7% |
| Children, ages 0-18, insured by... | | |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Medicaid¹ | 984,294 | 40.8% |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> MiChild | 37,607 | 1.6% |
| Fully immunized toddlers, age 2 (for the series 4:3:1:3:3:1:4) ¹ | 124,243 | 74.0% |
| Lead poisoning in children, age 2 | | |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tested | 88,827 | 37.4% |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Poisoned (% of tested) | 3,595 | 4.0% |
| Children, ages 1-14, hospitalized for asthma (rate per 10,000) ² | 2,654 | 15.2 |
| Children with special needs | | |
| Babies with a birth defect (2010-2012) | 9,888 | 8.7% |
| Students in Special Education ¹ | 207,999 | 13.7% |
| Children receiving Supplemental Security Income (rate per 1,000) ¹ | 46,526 | 20.5 |

| FAMILY SUPPORT PROGRAMS | NUMBER | RATE |
|--|---------|-------|
| Children receiving... | | |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Subsidized child care, ages 0-12¹ | 37,142 | 2.3% |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> FIP cash assistance^{1,3} | 67,890 | 2.8% |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Food Assistance Program^{1,4} | 670,108 | 27.8% |
| Children with support owed | 526,028 | 20.6% |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Receiving none (% of those owed) | 167,404 | 31.8% |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Receiving less than 70% of amount | 326,437 | 62.1% |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Average amount received (month) | | \$227 |

¹ As of December 2013.
² Annual rate and number are based on the three-year period 2010-2012 and only for counties with a total number over 20.
³ Family Independence Program.
⁴ State name for the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly called "food stamps." Note: Percentages reflect percent of population unless otherwise noted.
 * Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data. N/A not available.
 See Data Notes and Sources for details.

MICHIGAN



TRENDS IN CHILD WELL-BEING

| | BASE YEAR | | CURRENT YEAR | | PERCENT CHANGE IN RATE | |
|--|----------------------|-------|----------------------|-------------|------------------------|--------|
| | NUMBER | RATE | NUMBER | RATE | WORSE | BETTER |
| Economic Security | <u>2006</u> | | <u>2012</u> | | | |
| Children in poverty, ages 0–17 | 444,913 | 18.3% | 549,131 | 24.7% | 35 | |
| | | | | <u>2013</u> | | |
| Children, ages 0–5, eligible for SNAP ¹ | 194,116 | 24.8% | 242,107 | 34.7% | 40 | |
| Students eligible for free/reduced price school lunches ² | 612,022 | 36.2% | 737,094 | 48.6% | 34 | |
| Health | <u>2004–06 (avg)</u> | | <u>2010–12 (avg)</u> | | | |
| Less than adequate prenatal care | N/A | N/A | 33,431 | 29.4% | | |
| Low-birthweight babies | 10,751 | 8.4% | 9,599 | 8.4% | 1 | |
| Infant mortality (per 1,000) | 979 | 7.6 | 783 | 6.9 | | 10 |
| Child/Teen deaths, ages 1–19 (per 100,000) | 815 | 30.5 | 684 | 27.5 | | 10 |
| Family and Community (per 1,000) | | | | | | |
| Births to teens, ages 15–19 | 12,117 | 33.4 | 9,793 | 28.1 | | 16 |
| <u>Child abuse/neglect</u> | <u>2006</u> | | <u>2013</u> | | | |
| Children in investigated families | 157,945 | 62.6 | 199,440 | 88.0 | 41 | |
| Confirmed victims | 28,842 | 11.4 | 33,807 | 14.9 | 31 | |
| Children in out-of-home care | 16,660 | 6.6 | 9,970 | 4.4 | | 33 |
| Education | <u>Class of 2007</u> | | <u>Class of 2013</u> | | | |
| Students not graduating on time | 34,453 | 24.5% | 29,428 | 23.0% | | 6 |
| <u>Not proficient</u> | <u>2008-09 (SY)</u> | | <u>2013-14 (SY)</u> | | | |
| Fourth-graders (MEAP reading) | 45,022 | 39.7% | 32,006 | 30.0% | | 24 |
| Eighth-graders (MEAP math) | 81,623 | 68.0% | 73,321 | 65.5% | | 4 |
| High school students (MME reading) | 54,480 | 47.9% | 48,963 | 46.5% | | 3 |



¹ Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.

² Family income is below 185 percent poverty level.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

SY - School Year

MME - Michigan Merit Exam

N/A not available.

Missing bars indicate no change or a rate could not be calculated; a "0" reflects no change. Percentage change is calculated with unrounded rates.